

## WEBD101 ASSIGNMENT DETAILS - SPRING 2020

| WEEK   | READINGS   | ASSIGNMENT                    | DUE DATE                | ASSIGNMENT TYPE          | PTS |
|--|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| <u>1</u><br><br><a href="#">CH1 site</a><br><a href="#">CH2 site</a> | <a href="#">CH1, CH2</a><br><a href="#">(Intro, HTML basics)</a>     | 1-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, February 2nd    | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 1-2: Week 1 Exercises         | Sunday, February 2nd    | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 1-3: Week 1 Case Study        | Sunday, February 2nd    | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 1-4: Introduce Yourself       | Sunday, February 2nd    | Discussion Board Post(s) | -   |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, January 27th    | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>2</u><br><br><a href="#">CH3 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 3</a><br><a href="#">(CSS basics)</a>                 | 2-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, February 9th    | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 2-2: Week 2 Exercises         | Sunday, February 9th    | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 2-3: Week 2 Case Study        | Sunday, February 9th    | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, February 3rd    | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>3</u><br><br><a href="#">CH4 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 4</a><br><a href="#">(images)</a>                     | 3-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, February 16th   | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 3-2: Week 3 Exercises         | Sunday, February 16th   | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 3-3: Week 3 Case Study        | Sunday, February 16th   | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 3-4: Week 3 Discussion        | Thursday, February 13th | Discussion Board Post(s) | 35  |
| <u>4</u><br><br><a href="#">CH5 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 5</a><br><a href="#">(web design)</a>                 | 4-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, February 23rd   | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 4-2: Week 4 Exercises         | Sunday, February 23rd   | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 4-3: Week 4 Project           | Sunday, February 23rd   | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, February 17th   | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>5</u><br><br><a href="#">CH6 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 6</a><br><a href="#">(page layout)</a>                | 5-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, March 1st       | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 5-2: Week 5 Exercises         | Sunday, March 1st       | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 5-3: Week 5 Case Study        | Sunday, March 1st       | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, February 24th   | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>6</u><br><br><a href="#">CH7 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 7</a><br><a href="#">(links, layout, mobile)</a>      | 6-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, March 8th       | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 6-2: Week 6 Discussion        | Thursday, March 5th     | Discussion Board Post(s) | 35  |
|  |  | 6-3: Midterm Exam             | Sunday, March 8th       | TestCraft                | 100 |
| <u>7</u><br><br><a href="#">CH8 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 8</a><br><a href="#">(tables)</a>                     | 7-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, March 15th      | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 7-2: Week 7 Exercises         | Sunday, March 15th      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 7-3: Week 7 Case Study        | Sunday, March 15th      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 7-4: Week 7 Project           | Sunday, March 15th      | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, March 9th       | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>8</u><br><br><a href="#">CH9 site</a>                             | <a href="#">CH 9</a><br><a href="#">(forms)</a>                      | 8-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, March 22nd      | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 8-2: Week 8 Exercises         | Sunday, March 22nd      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 8-3: Week 8 Case Study        | Sunday, March 22nd      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 8-4: Week 8 Project           | Sunday, March 22nd      | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, March 16th      | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>9</u><br><br><a href="#">CH 11 site</a>                           | <a href="#">CH 11</a><br><a href="#">(multimedia, interactivity)</a> | 9-1: Reading & Quick Check    | Sunday, March 29th      | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 9-2: Week 9 Exercises         | Sunday, March 29th      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 9-3: Week 9 Discussion        | Thursday, March 26th    | Discussion Board Post(s) | 35  |
|  |  | 9-4: Week 9 Project           | Sunday, March 29th      | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, March 23rd      | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>10</u><br><br><a href="#">CH13 site</a>                           | <a href="#">CH 13</a><br><a href="#">(web promotion)</a>             | 10-1: Reading & Quick Check   | Sunday, April 5th       | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 10-2: Week 10 Exercises       | Sunday, April 5th       | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 10-3: Week 10 Case Study      | Sunday, April 5th       | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 10-4: Week 10 Project         | Sunday, April 5th       | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, March 30th      | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>11</u><br><br><a href="#">CH14 site</a>                           | <a href="#">CH 14</a><br><a href="#">(JavaScript, jQuery)</a>        | 11-1: Reading & Quick Check   | Sunday, April 12th      | TestCraft                | 15  |
|  |  | 11-2: Week 11 Exercises       | Sunday, April 12th      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 11-3: Week 11 Case Study      | Sunday, April 12th      | Drop Box Submission      | 20  |
|  |  | 11-4: Week 11 Project         | Saturday, April 18th    | Drop Box Submission      | 40  |
|  |  | Weekly Meet Session           | Monday, April 6th       | Meet Tool                | -   |
| <u>12</u>  | No new material  | 12-1: Reflection Paper        | Saturday, April 18th    | Drop Box Submission      | 30  |
|  |  | 12-2: Extra Credit Assignment | Saturday, April 18th    | Drop Box Submission      | +10 |

Please click [HERE](#) for a brief introduction to the class, including my contact information, general rules for the course (including our learning environment, attendance, assignments, and miscellaneous items), and some useful references. Click [HERE](#) for a list of design principles that you need to follow for ALL of your web page assignments. Points may be deducted if these principles are not adhered to as expected!

**ALL ASSIGNMENTS ARE DUE BY 11:59 PM EST.** Click on the [Chapter links](#) to view the PDF slides for each chapter. Click on the [week number links](#) to view the folder contents for each week.

# Web Development & Design Foundations with HTML5

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## CHAPTER 8 TABLES

# Learning Outcomes

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## **In this chapter, you will learn how to ...**

- Create a basic table with the table, table row, table header, and table cell elements
- Configure table sections with the thead, tbody, and tfoot elements
- Increase the accessibility of a table
- Style an HTML table with CSS
- Describe the purpose of CSS structural pseudo-classes

# HTML Table

Tables are used on web pages to organize tabular information

| Name   | Birthday | Phone        |
|--------|----------|--------------|
| Jack   | 5/13     | 857-555-5555 |
| Sparky | 11/28    | 303-555-5555 |

Composed of rows and columns – similar to a spreadsheet.

Each individual table cell is at the intersection of a specific row and column.

Configured with table, tr, and td elements

# HTML Table Elements

---

- `<table>`  
Contains the table
- `<tr>`  
Contains a table row
- `<td>`  
Contains a table cell
- `<caption>`  
Configures a description of the table

**Bird Sightings**

| Name             | Date    |
|------------------|---------|
| Bobolink         | 5/25/10 |
| Upland Sandpiper | 6/03/10 |

## Table Example

```
<head>
  <style>
    table, td { border: 1px solid black; }
  </style>
</head>
...
<table>
  <caption>Bird Sightings</caption>
  <tr>
    <td>Name</td>
    <td>Date</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Bobolink</td>
    <td>5/25/10</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Upland Sandpiper</td>
    <td>6/03/10</td>
  </tr>
</table>
```

## Bird Sightings

| Name             | Date    |
|------------------|---------|
| Bobolink         | 5/25/10 |
| Upland Sandpiper | 6/03/10 |

DEMO

## Table Example 2

```
<head>
  <style>
    table, td, th { border: 1px solid black; }
  </style>
</head>
...
<table>
<tr>
  <th>Name</th>
  <th>Birthday</th>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td>James</td>
  <td>11/08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td>Karen</td>
  <td>4/17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
  <td>Sparky</td>
  <td>11/28</td>
</tr>
</table>
```

Using the &lt;th&gt; Element

| Name   | Birthday |
|--------|----------|
| James  | 11/08    |
| Karen  | 4/17     |
| Sparky | 11/28    |

DEMO

# HTML Table Attributes

---

- align (obsolete)
- bgcolor (obsolete)
- border
- cellpadding (obsolete)
- cellspacing (obsolete)
- summary (obsolete but may be reinstated)
- width (obsolete)

Use CSS to configure table characteristics instead of HTML attributes



# HTML Common Table Cell Attributes

---

- align (obsolete)
- bgcolor (obsolete)
- colspan
- rowspan
- valign (obsolete)
- height (deprecated)
- width (deprecated)

Use CSS to configure most table cell characteristics instead of HTML attributes

# HTML colspan Attribute

```
<head>
  <style>
    table, td { border: 1px solid black; }
  </style>
</head>
...
<table>
  <tr>
    <td colspan="2">
      Birthday List</td>
</tr>
  <tr>
    <td>James</td>
    <td>11/08</td>
</tr>
  <tr>
    <td>Karen</td>
    <td>4/17</td>
</tr>
</table>
```

|               |       |
|---------------|-------|
| Birthday List |       |
| James         | 11/08 |
| Karen         | 4/17  |

DEMO

# HTML rowspan Attribute

```
<table>  
<tr>  
  <td rowspan="2">This spans two rows</td>  
  <td>Row 1 Column 2</td>  
</tr>  
<tr>  
  <td>Row 2 Column 2</td>  
</tr>  
</table>
```

|                     |                |
|---------------------|----------------|
| This spans two rows | Row 1 Column 2 |
|                     | Row 2 Column 2 |

DEMO

# Accessibility and Tables

---

Use table header elements (<th> tags) to indicate column or row headings.

Use the caption element to provide a text title or caption for the table.

- Complex tables:
  - Associate table cell values with their corresponding headers
  - <th> tag id attribute
  - <td> tag headers attribute

# Using CSS to Style a Table

| HTML Attribute | CSS Property   |
|----------------|--|
| align          | Center align a table: <code>table { width: 75%; margin: auto; }</code><br>Center align within a table cell: <code>text-align: center;</code> |
| bgcolor        | background-color   |
| cellpadding    | padding  |
| cellspacing    | border-spacing or border-collapse  |
| height         | height   |
| valign         | vertical-align   |
| width          | width  |
| border         | border, border-style, or border-spacing  |
| --             | background-image   |

[DEMO](#)

# CSS Structural Pseudo-classes

---

| Pseudo-class    | Purpose  |
|-----------------|--|
| :first-of-type  | Applies to the first element of the specified type                                   |
| :first-child    | Applies to the first child of an element (CSS2 selector)                             |
| :last-of-type   | Applies to the last element of the specified type                                    |
| :last-child     | Applies to the last child of an element  |
| :nth-of-type(n) | Applies to the “nth” element of the specified type<br>Values: a number, odd, or even |

## Zebra Stripe a Table

```
tr:nth-of-type(even) { background-color: #eaeaea; }
```

[DEMO](#)

# Table Row Groups

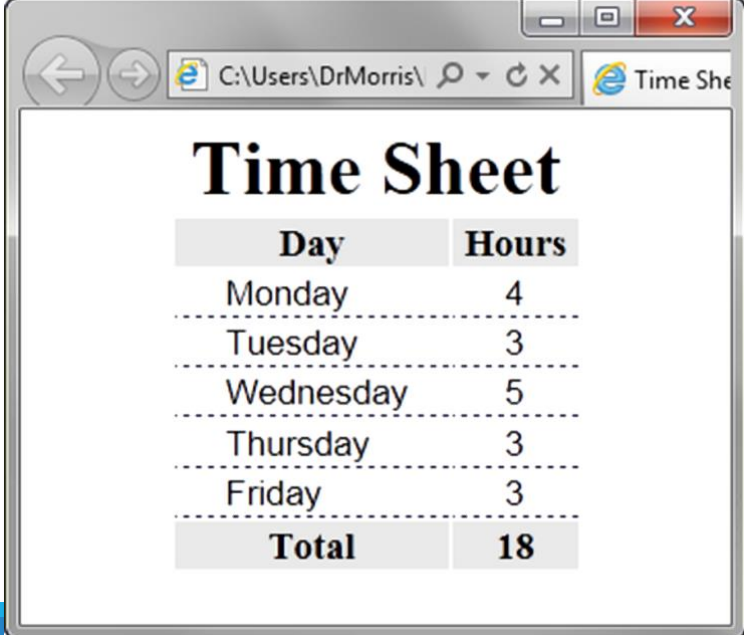
DEMO

<thead>  
table head rows

<tbody >  
table body rows

<tfoot>  
table footer rows

```
<table> <caption>Time Sheet</caption>
<thead>
  <tr>
    <th id="day">Day</th>
    <th id="hours">Hours</th>
  </tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
  <tr>
    <td headers="day">Monday</td>
    <td headers="hours">4</td>
  </tr>
...
  <tr>
    <td headers="day">Friday</td>
    <td headers="hours">3</td>
  </tr>
</tbody>
<tfoot>
  <tr>
    <td headers="day">Total</td>
    <td headers="hours">18</td>
  </tr>
</tfoot> </table>
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'C:\Users\DrMorris\' and the page title 'Time Sheet'. The rendered table is as follows:

| Day          | Hours     |
|--------------|-----------|
| Monday       | 4         |
| Tuesday      | 3         |
| Wednesday    | 5         |
| Thursday     | 3         |
| Friday       | 3         |
| <b>Total</b> | <b>18</b> |

# Table Examples

- Download and unpack the file examples.zip here ..

<http://cs.franklin.edu/~crawfor1/webd101/PPTS/WEEK7/>

- Open the file `examples/columnHeaders.html`
- Open the file `examples/rowHeaders.html`



# examples/columnHeaders.html

| District | Name      | Party |
|----------|-----------|-------|
| 1        | Visclosky | DEM   |
| 2        | Donnelly  | DEM   |
| 3        | Souder    | REP   |
| 4        | Buyer     | REP   |
| 5        | Burton    | REP   |
| 6        | Pence     | REP   |
| 7        | Carson    | DEM   |
| 8        | Ellsworth | DEM   |
| 9        | Hill      | DEM   |

Table 1.1: Indiana's Delegation to the 110th United States Congress (2007-2009)

```

<body>
<table summary="Table 1.1 represents Indiana's Congressional Delegation to the U.S. House of
Representatives for the 110th. United States Congress.">
  <caption>
    Table 1.1: Indiana's Delegation to the 110th United States Congress (2007-2009)
  </caption>
  <tr>
    <th>District</th>
    <th>Name</th>
    <th>Party</th>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>1</td>
    <td>Visclosky</td>
    <td>DEM</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>2</td>
    <td>Donnelly</td>
    <td>DEM</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>3</td>
    <td>Souder</td>
    <td>REP</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>4</td>
    <td>Buyer</td>
    <td>REP</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>5</td>
    <td>Burton</td>
    <td>REP</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>6</td>
    <td>Pence</td>
    <td>REP</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>7</td>
    <td>Carson</td>
    <td>DEM</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>8</td>
    <td>Ellsworth</td>
    <td>DEM</td>
  </tr>
  <tr>
    <td>9</td>
    <td>Hill</td>
    <td>DEM</td>
  </tr>
</table>
</body>

```

inline styles

```

<style type="text/css">
  table
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    caption-side: bottom;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
    width:45%;
    border-collapse:collapse;
  }
  td,th
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    padding: 5px;
    border-collapse:collapse;
  }
  caption
  {
    font-style:italic;
    padding-top: 8px;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
  }
</style>

```

# examples/rowHeaders.html

|            |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| <b>HEX</b> | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A  | B  | C  | D  | E  | F  |
| <b>DEC</b> | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |

Table 3.2: Hexadecimal (Base-16) and Decimal (Base-10) Equivalents

```

<style type="text/css">
  table
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    caption-side: bottom;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
    border-collapse: collapse;
    width: 75%;
  }
  td,th
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    padding: 5px;
    width:5%;
  }
  caption
  {
    font-style:italic;
    padding-top: 8px;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
  }
</style>

```

```

<body>
  <table summary="Table 3.2 represents Hexadecimal (Base-16) and their Decimal (Base-10) equivalents.">
    <caption>
      Table 3.2: Hexadecimal (Base-16) and Decimal (Base-10) Equivalents
    </caption>
    <tr>
      <th>HEX</th>
      <td>0</td>
      <td>1</td>
      <td>2</td>
      <td>3</td>
      <td>4</td>
      <td>5</td>
      <td>6</td>
      <td>7</td>
      <td>8</td>
      <td>9</td>
      <td>A</td>
      <td>B</td>
      <td>C</td>
      <td>D</td>
      <td>E</td>
      <td>F</td>
    </tr>
    <tr>
      <th>DEC</th>
      <td>0</td>
      <td>1</td>
      <td>2</td>
      <td>3</td>
      <td>4</td>
      <td>5</td>
      <td>6</td>
      <td>7</td>
      <td>8</td>
      <td>9</td>
      <td>10</td>
      <td>11</td>
      <td>12</td>
      <td>13</td>
      <td>14</td>
      <td>15</td>
    </tr>
  </table>
</body>

```

# Cell Border & Padding

- The `padding` property specifies the amount of space between a cell's content and the border of that cell.
- The `border-spacing` property specifies the space between cells.
- Don't like the double lines that make up a cell's border?

Try adding the following to your `table` rule:

```
border-spacing: 0px;
```

# Using border-collapse

- Internet Explorer does not support the border-spacing property
- Another solution is to use the border-collapse property. We can set border-collapse to collapse so that the browser will not render any border spacing.
- In your table rule, replace the border-spacing declaration with the following:

```
border-collapse: collapse;
```

- Now it will render properly in IE as well!

# Spanning Across Rows & Columns

- At times, we might have data cells that will need to span across more than one column or row.
- To achieve this, we can use the `rowspan` or `colspan` properties.
- The value of `rowspan` and `colspan` should be an integer number that represents the number of rows or columns a particular `<td>` spans.

# rowspan & colspan Examples

- To see an example of rowspan, see <examples/rowSpan.html>
- To see an example of colspan, see <examples/colSpan.html>
- To see an example of rowspan & colspan, see <examples/combinedSpan.html>

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 |   | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 |

Rowspan Example

## examples/rowSpan.html

```

<style type="text/css">
  table
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    caption-side: bottom;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
    border-collapse: collapse;
    width: 75%;
  }
  td
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    padding: 5px;
    width:5%;
    text-align:center;
    vertical-align:center;
    font-size: xx-large;
  }
  caption
  {
    font-style:italic;
    padding-top: 8px;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
  }
  .spanColor
  {
    background-color:#F69;
  }
</style>

```

```

53 <body>
54
55   <table summary="rowspan Example.">
56     <caption>
57       Rowspan Example
58     </caption>
59
60     <!-- FIRST ROW, INCLUDES ROWSPAN-->
61     <tr>
62       <td>
63         1
64       </td>
65       <td rowspan="2" class="spanColor">
66         2
67       </td>
68       <td>
69         3
70       </td>
71     </tr>
72
73     <!-- SECOND ROW; INCLUDES ONLY TWO <td>s. Why?-->
74     <tr>
75       <td>
76         4
77       </td>
78       <td>
79         5
80       </td>
81     </tr>
82
83     <!-- THIRD ROW -->
84     <tr>
85       <td>
86         6
87       </td>
88       <td>
89         7
90       </td>
91       <td>
92         8
93       </td>
94     </tr>
95   </table>
96 </body>

```

View the file  
examples/rowSpan.html  
for solution

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 |   |
| 3 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 7 | 8 |

Colspan Example

## examples/colspan.html

```

<style type="text/css">
  table
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    caption-side: bottom;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
    border-collapse: collapse;
    width: 75%;
  }
  td
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    padding: 5px;
    width:5%;
    text-align:center;
    vertical-align:center;
    font-size: xx-large;
  }
  caption
  {
    font-style:italic;
    padding-top: 8px;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
  }
  .spanColor
  {
    background-color:#F69;
  }
</style>

```

```

53 <body>
54
55   <table summary="rowspan Example.">
56     <caption>
57       Colspan Example
58     </caption>
59
60     <!-- FIRST ROW, INCLUDES COLSPAN; INCLUDES ONLY TWO <td>s. Why?-->
61     <tr>
62       <td>
63         1
64       </td>
65       <td colspan="2" class="spanColor">
66         2
67       </td>
68     </tr>
69
70     <!-- SECOND ROW-->
71     <tr>
72       <td>
73         3
74       </td>
75       <td>
76         4
77       </td>
78       <td>
79         5
80       </td>
81     </tr>
82
83     <!-- THIRD ROW -->
84     <tr>
85       <td>
86         6
87       </td>
88       <td>
89         7
90       </td>
91       <td>
92         8
93       </td>
94     </tr>
95   </table>
96 </body>

```

View the file  
examples/colspan.html  
for solution



|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 |   |
| 3 |   |   |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |

Example of a cell using both colspan and rowspan.

## examples/combinedSpan.html

```
<style type="text/css">
  table
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    caption-side: bottom;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
    border-collapse: collapse;
    width: 75%;
  }
  td
  {
    border: thin solid black;
    padding: 5px;
    width:5%;
    text-align:center;
    vertical-align:center;
    font-size: xx-large;
  }
  caption
  {
    font-style:italic;
    padding-top: 8px;
    margin-right:auto;
    margin-left:auto;
  }
  .spanColor
  {
    background-color:#F69;
  }
</style>
```

```
53 <body>
54
55 <table summary="rowspan Example.">
56 <caption>
57 Example of a cell using both colspan and rowspan.
58 </caption>
59
60 <!-- FIRST ROW, INCLUDES ROWSPAN & COLSPAN-->
61 <tr>
62 <td>
63 1
64 </td>
65 <td rowspan="2" colspan="2" class="spanColor">
66 2
67 </td>
68 </tr>
69
70 <!-- SECOND ROW; INCLUDES ONLY ONE <td>. Why?-->
71 <tr>
72 <td>
73 3
74 </td>
75 </tr>
76
77 <!-- THIRD ROW -->
78 <tr>
79 <td>
80 4
81 </td>
82 <td>
83 5
84 </td>
85 <td>
86 6
87 </td>
88 </tr>
89 </table>
90 </body>
```

View the file  
examples/combinedSpan.html  
for solution

## **SUMMARY ATTRIBUTE**

(will not validate at W3C)

alternatives

*“The summary attribute on the table element is obsolete. Consider describing the structure of the table in a caption element or in a figure element containing the table; or, simplify the structure of the table so that no description is needed.”*

**NOTE: All examples in these slides include the summary attribute  
... your tables should use one of these alternatives instead**

(i.e., your files that use tables should validate using the W3C validator)!!!